# New Corporate Governance Code: Adapting AGM presentations

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An Orient Capital Company and partner of D.F. King Inc

## **AGM – The Challenges**

#### Quorum

- Legal minima for First & Second Convocations
- Controlling Shareholder vs minority investors

#### **Evolving Corporate Governance**

- April 2014: new Russian Corporate Governance Code
- Implementation
- Explaining strategy in the context of the Code
- Different/specific requirements from policies of large international investors & proxy advisors

#### **Custodial Issues**

- Custodial Chain Mastery
- Actual voting window smaller than legal one

#### Voting

- Translating intentions to votes
- Curing voting mistakes
- Respecting local Russian voting practices





## **Corporate Governance – International Investors Expectations**

#### Understand the Board's Ability to manage strategic risk

#### **Board decision making process & member qualifications**

- How are decisions made process & actions
- Qualifications of the board members to take decisions

#### **Board Independence**

- Defend interests of all shareholders
- Roles/influence of independent directors
- Committees : majority / full independence

#### **Transparence : Corporate Officer remuneration/LTIP**

- Investor Return vs remuneration reward
- Clear, understandable, LT performance criteria





## New Corporate Governance Code in Russia

#### Background

- Before 2014, much progress made but Russia not particularly progressive to begin with
- Objectives of new Code: significant tightening of the principles stipulated in the existing version

### **Board and committee independence**

- 1/3 minimum; chairman elected by independent directors
- Executives: < 25% of board</p>
- Committees
  - Audit: fully independent; financial expert
  - Remuneration: independent (full)
  - Nomination: majority independent / independent chair
- Annual self-evaluation

### **Director remuneration**

- Transparence on mechanisms to determine amounts; detailed disclosure
- Reasonable levels and aligned with interests of investors (shareholdings)

### **Executive remuneration**

- Bonus paid annually vs. twice annually; challenging performance criteria
- LTIP: 3-year vesting with challenging performance criteria
- Golden parachute: limited to 2 years of fixed pay





## **New Corporate Governance Code - Implementation**

### **Benefits in Compliance**

- International best practices
- Attracts more foreign investment as governance has improved, Russian market's attractiveness grows

## Challenges

- Implementation ideal vs. reality
- New code is far more stringent than precedent
- Commitment across the company to transparency
- Increase of board independence
- Remuneration: clear alignment between performance and return
- Investors can have even more stringent policies
- Comply or explain
- Challenges and demands will grow





## **Governance Roadshows**

#### **Objectives**

- Present resolutions: needs, rational, strategy
- Gather feed back: vs. policy, understanding, behaviour
- Explain board decision-making process and structure

### Timing

Ideal: before draft is approved by management

### **Primary Actions**

- Examine resolutions
- Organise roadshow calls
- Advise/participate on calls
- Draft report on key findings and identify potential challenges





## **Resolution Analysis**

### **Objectives**

- Determine probability of approval in relation to shareholder base & corporate governance best practices
- Identify challenging resolutions and propose potential solutions

### Timing

Ideal: before draft is approved by management

### **Primary Actions**

- Analyse resolutions in terms of voting policy of leading investors and proxy advisors
- Evaluate the potential level of votes against
- Propose modifications that would remove concerns in relation to challenging resolutions
- Provide an objective judgment of the draft resolutions





## **Shareholder Identification – usefulness in AGM prep**

### Objectives

Possess an up to date composition of shareholder base

#### Timing

Complete five weeks prior the AGM

## Methodology

- Examination of company data about shareholdings
- Examination of register to our database
- Direct calling campaign to investors and peers





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