



CCP NCC: CLEARING & SETTLEMENT OVERVIEW

July, 2018

NCC's FUNCTION IN MOEX GROUP INFRASTRUCTURE

INTERACTION STRUCTURE COMMENTARIES Trading organization MOSCOW EXCHANGE Listing **Exchange MOEX Disclosure** (banks, brokers, trust funds) Market participants **Determination of obligations** NATIONAL CLEARING CENTRE **Risk-management** Clearing NCC **Trading and clearing** accounts management **Settlement** NATIONAL SETTLEMENT depositary & DEPOSITORY Settlement **NSD** organization



NCC's CLEARING ACTIVITY

In 2013 NCC was recognized by Central Bank of NATIONAL **CCP NCC** Russia as qualified central counterparty CLEARING CENTRE (CCP) Clearing with CCP / without CCP on trades executed on: **Securities market** MOSCOW EXCHANGE **Clearing with CCP on trades executed on: FX market & Precious metals market Moscow Exchange Derivatives market** on-exchange Standardized Derivatives market **National Mercantile** Clearing with CCP on trades executed on **Exchange Commodities market (deliverable corn futures)** Clearing with CCP on trades executed on off-**OTC trades exchange Standardized Derivatives market**



HIGH RELIABILITY OF CENTRAL COUNTERPARTY



The status of qualified CCP was granted by the Central Bank of Russia on October 18, 2013.



NCC is an active member of the European Association of Central Counterparty Clearing Houses (EACH)

ACRA

On October 24, 2017 Analytical Credit Rating Agency (ACRA) affirmed NCC AAA (RU) rating, forecast 'Stable'.



NCC is a member of the Global Association of Central Counterparties (CCP12).



On February 22, 2017 Fitch Ratings affirmed NCC Long-term foreigncurrency Issuer Default Rating at «BBB-», local-currency Rating at «BBB», the outlooks on the both are Stable.

Date	Rating action	Rating	Sovereign rating
Feb 22, 2017	Affirmed	BBB	BBB-
Oct 21, 2016	Affirmed	BBB	BBB-
Feb 24, 2016	Affirmed	BBB	BBB-
Mar 20, 2015	Affirmed	BBB	BBB-
Jan 16, 2015	Downgraded	BBB	BBB-
Mar 24, 2014	Affirmed	BBB	BBB
Dec 20, 2013	Upgraded	BBB	BBB
Dec 28, 2012	Assigned	BBB-	BBB



CLEARING MEMBERSHIP

Catego	Markets	
«A»	Central Bank of Russia & other legal entities to which a requirement on posting assets as collateral is not applicable, in accordance with the Law on Clearing	FX & PM, Securities
«O»	General Clearing Members , having an access to clearing with partial prefunding and acting as a clearing broker for more than 2 Trading Members	FX & PM
«B»	Individual Clearing Members , having an access to clearing <u>with partial prefunding</u> and having an opportunity to be a part for trades executed by not more than 2 Trading Members (either acting as a clearing broker or on the basis of agency contract*)	FX & PM, Securities, Derivatives, Commodities, Standardised Derivatives
«C»	Individual Clearing Members , having an access to clearing with full prefunding and having an opportunity to be a part for trades executed by not more than 2 Trading Members (acting on the basis of agency contract only*)	FX & PM, Securities, Commodities



REQUIREMENTS TO CLEARING MEMBERS CATEGORIES

Category «C»

Category «B»

Category «O»

✓ Signing Clearing Membership Agreement

Compliance with the Disclosure & Reporting requirements

- Compliance with the Financial solvency requirements
- Compliance with Technical access requirements
- ✓ Holding all necessary licenses
- ✓ Capital at least equal 1 bln RUB – for CM without appropriate license

All requirements to category «C», plus:

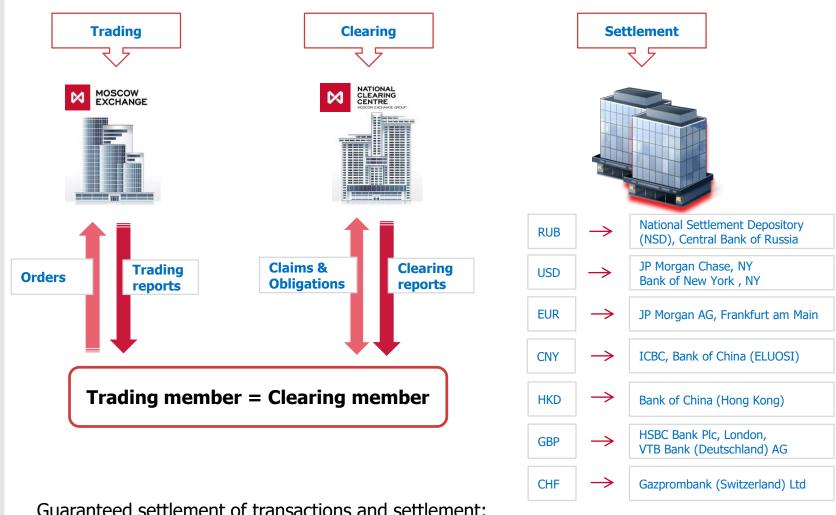
- ✓ Having contributed to Default fund as appropriate
- ✓ Capital at least equal 50 bln RUB for CM without appropriate license + rating not lower than:
- Standard & Poor's / Fitch: "BB-"
- Moody's: "Ba3"
- ✓ Not bearing signs of financial standing weakening of company

All requirements to category «B»&«C», plus:

- ✓ Appropriate license
- ✓ Capital at least equal 50 bln RUB
- ✓ or 20 bln RUB + rating not lower than:
- Standard & Poor's / Fitch: "BB+"
- Moody's: "Ba1"
- ✓ or 20 bln RUB + rating of supervising organization not lower than:
- Standard & Poor's / Fitch: "BB+"
- Moody's: "Ba1"



FX MARKET: TRADING MEMBER = CLEARING MEMBER

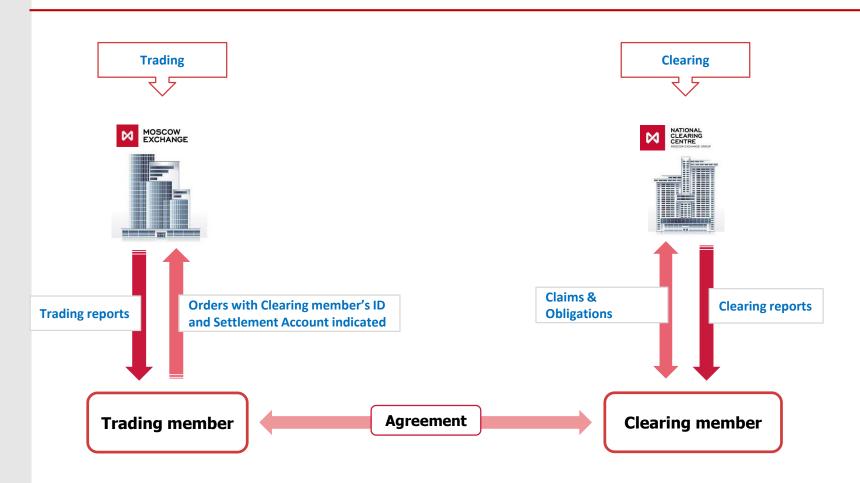


Guaranteed settlement of transactions and settlement:

NCC Clearing Bank is CCP for all trades



FX MARKET: TRADING & CLEARING MEMBERSHIP SEPARATED



- Trading member enters orders and makes trades with Clearing member's Settlement Account
- Clearing member becomes a party for such trades and is responsible for claims and obligations.



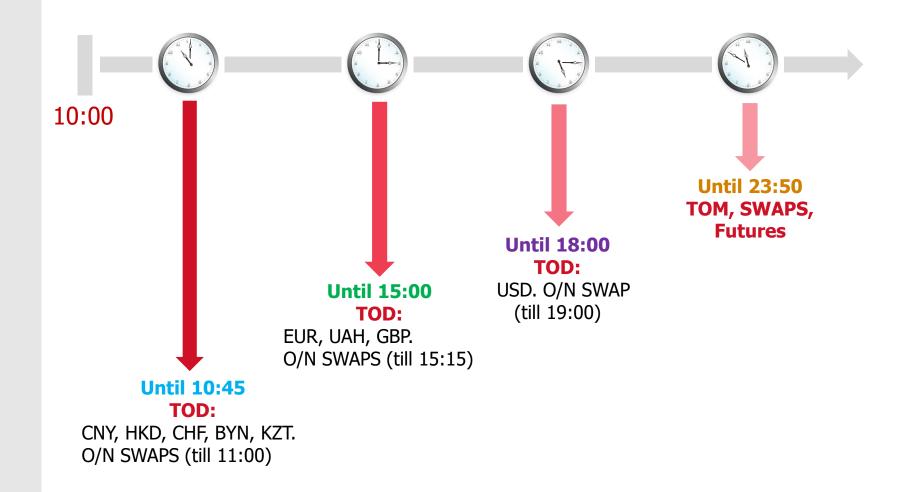
SETTLEMENT ACCOUNT

Settlement account – the clearing register, opened by the NCC in its internal accounting system in the name of Clearing Members

- Settlement accounts are intended to:
 - record collateral posted by Clearing Member
 - ✓ record all positions (claims / liabilities) under trades
 - ✓ monitor orders and calculate the Single limit*
- Settlement accounts have different types:
 - ✓ Proprietary operations (type S)
 - Client operations (type L)
 - ✓ Trust operations (type D)
- Main Settlement account opened to Clearing Member admitted to clearing services is proprietary by default (type of Settlement code could be changed if required)
- There are no restrictions in number of Settlement accounts, which could be opened to Clearing member
- Settlement account is used to post or withdraw funds to / from the NCC clearing accounts (in payment details)
- Withdrawal funds and transfer of funds between Settlement accounts is possible if it does not result in the Single limit becoming negative
- Trading limits may be set for every Settlement account
- * Single limit assessed value in RUB of all assets in collateral posted by Clearing member



FX MARKET TRADING HOURS





COLLATERAL MANAGEMENT

- Combined collateral: cash funds may be posted in any currency (RUB, USD, EUR, GBP, CHF, HKD, CNY) or in precious metals (GLD, SLV) or their combination;
- Collateral is transferred to the NCC accounts (in accordance with the details placed on the NCC's website; the Settlement account must be included in the payment purpose);
- Collateral is sufficient & could be returned providing Single limit is positive;
- Collateral is returned upon request or with a standing instruction;
- Clearing members are able to:
 - withdraw funds to a client account;
 - use S.W.I.F.T. to communicate with the NCC
- Posting funds in any currency as collateral before entering an order:

USD, EUR, RUB, GBP, CHF, HKD, CNY



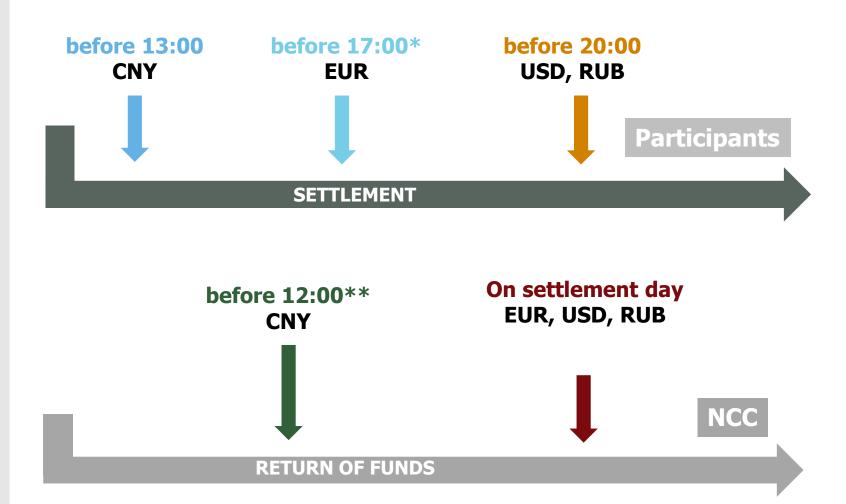
Determining final net obligations / net claims:

at 11:00 CNY, CHF, HKD at 15:15* EUR, GBP at 19:00* USD, RUB





TIME SCHEDULE FOR SETTLEMENT



^{*} Before 17:00 – CET in the summer; before 18:00 – CET in the winter. Cut-off times for all FX are given on the next slide

^{**} Applied for one-time requests for return funds in CNY. Standing instructions are processed at 14:30.



CUT-OFF TIMES FOR FX

Currency	Determination of Total Net Obligations / Total Net Claims	Fulfilment by Clearing Members their Total Net Obligations towards NCC	
HKD	11:00	12:00	
BYN	11:00	12:00	
KZT	11:00	12:00	
CNY	11:00	13:00	
CHF	11:00	13:00 14:00 17:00 (CET in the summer) 18:00 (CET in the winter)	
TRY	11:00		
EUR	15:15		
GBP	15:15	17:00	
USD	19:00	20:00	
RUR	19:00	20:00	



MEANS OF COMMUNICATION: EDI & SWIFT

- Clearing reports, requests, instructions, other types of electronic documents
- XSD schemes and XSLT styles are required
- ➤ MOEX cryptography certificates are required





Clearing member

- Commonly used messages:
- MT202, 200, 292
- MT950, 900, 910, 920, 940
- Partly Clearing reports
- > Exchange of RMA-authorizations is required:

NCC BIC: NCCBRUMM

^{*} Trading reports are produced and sent through EDI – by MOEX to Trading member



CLEARING DEVELOPMENT: IMPACT FOREIGN INVESTORS

Nº	Description	Market	Timeline
1	Getting by Euroclear the status of Custodian	Securities market	March 2013
2	Trading and Clearing membership separation	FX market	June 2014
3	Implementing 'Segregated client & Portability' model	FX, Securities, Derivatives markets	December 2014
4	Unified close-out netting & Limitation of CCP's responsibility in default-waterfall	All markets	August 2015
5	Increase of NCC's dedicated capital & MOEX's contribution in default-waterfall	All markets	July 2016
6	Increase of CM's contributions to Default funds	 FX, Securities, Derivatives markets; Standardised Derivatives market 	 December 2017 January 2018
7	Unified Collateral Pool	FX, Securities, Derivatives markets	1) December 2017 2) May 2018
8	Recognition as qualified CCP by ESMA	All markets	2018
9	Developing new mean of communication: web-interface 'Clearing terminal'	All markets	2018
10	Trading and Clearing Membership separation	 Derivatives market Securities market 	 2018 2019
11	Developing 'Segregated client' existing model	All markets	2019
12	On-exchange MOEX FX trades & off-exchange (executed in off-shore ECNs) trades netting	FX market & OTC	2019

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- perception of market services offered by the Company and its subsidiaries;
- volatility (a) of the Russian economy and the securities market and (b) sectors with a high level of competition that the Company and its subsidiaries operate;
- changes in (a) domestic and international legislation and tax regulation and (b) state policies related to financial markets and securities markets;
- competition increase from new players on the Russian market;
- the ability to keep pace with rapid changes in science and technology environment, including the ability to use advanced features that are popular with the Company's and its subsidiaries' customers;
- the ability to maintain continuity of the process of introduction of new competitive products and services, while keeping the competitiveness;
- · the ability to attract new customers on the domestic market and in foreign jurisdictions;
- · the ability to increase the offer of products in foreign jurisdictions.
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THANK YOU

Contacts:

Irina Chaptykova

Irina.Chaptykova@moex.com

Tel. +7-495-363-3232 ext. 2134

