



**Commodities Department** 

# MOSCOW EXCHANGE PRECIOUS METALS MARKET

### PRECIOUS METALS MARKET PRINCIPLES OF TRADING

- Precious metals trading is implemented within the existing MOEX FX Market framework and trading platform.
- National Clearing Centre (NCC, subsidiary of MOEX Group) performs as the central counterparty (CCP) to each on-exchange trade is responsible for settlement and centralized clearing.
- Official name of MOEX unified market is now FX and Precious Metals Market.





### PRECIOUS METALS MARKET INSTRUMENTS' SPECIFICATIONS

- Newly added PM instruments: buy/sell of gold and silver in grams against Russian rubles — GLDRUB & SLVRUB.
- Standard amounts (one lot) for onexchange trades are 10 grams for GLDRUB & 100 grams for SLVRUB.
- Standard value date TOM.
- Minimal amount (one lot) for off book trades is 1 gram of precious metal with value dates TOD or LTV (T+3 to 184 days).





#### PRECIOUS METALS MARKET SWAP DEALS SPECIFICATIONS

- Two-way on-exchange swap deals with GLDRUB & SLVRUB instruments are also available for MOEX precious metals market participants.
- Precious metals instruments and swap deals specifications are published in Commodities Market section of the Moscow Exchange website at: http://www.moex.com/en

Standard amounts (one lot)

Gold (GLD) **1 000 g** 

Silver (SLV) **50 000 g** 

Swaps maturity

TOD/TOM, TOM/SPT,
TOM/1W, TOM/1M, TOM/6M



### PRECIOUS METALS MARKET TRADING AND CLEARING

- Precious metals market trading hours are equal to those of USDRUB — from 10:00 to 23:50 (Moscow time).
- Trading members post partial unified collateral to execute their trades and enjoy the high-efficiency and reliable risk management system of FX Market.
- Both existing and new trading members' registration codes can be used for unified clearing of FX and Precious Metals Market.





#### PRECIOUS METALS MARKET RISK PARAMETERS

- Existing models and current risk parameters of FX Market are used to manage and control risks for Precious Metals Market.
- Price corridor limits are set as half of instrument's deposit rate.
- Risk Covering Fund participants are able to utilize unified limit for trades in precious metals.

- EWMA model used to estimate volatility
- Risk parameters' minimum deposit rate restrictive levels:
   GLD – 6%, SLV – 12%.



#### PRECIOUS METALS MARKET COMMISSION FEES

#### Current commission fees are set adjusted to Russian precious metals market liquidity.

- One tariff is used for all market participants. Introduction of different tariff plans is possible in the future.
- Additional information is provided in the Appendices.

#### **SPOT MARKET**

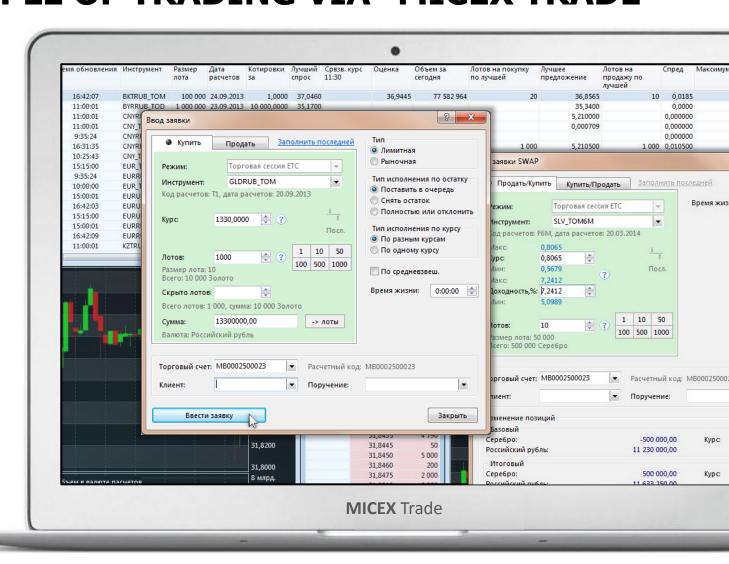
TOD, TOM trades 0,015%

#### **SWAP DEALS**

TOD/TOM, TOM/SPT, TOM/1W	0,0005%
TOM/1M	0,002%
TOM/6M	0,005%



#### PRECIOUS METALS MARKET **EXAMPLE OF TRADING VIA "MICEX TRADE"**



### PRECIOUS METALS MARKET **DOCUMENTS AND RULES**

The following documents are available in Commodities Market section of MOEX website:

- Rules of admission to trading
- Trading schedule
- Specifications for instruments and swap trades
- Trading rules

NCC website provide the following documents:

- Rules of clearing
- Unallocated precious metals account agreements (for market participants — banks and brokers)





### PRECIOUS METALS MARKET TRADING MEMBERS

- Credit organizations (banks) —
  residents of Russian Federation, holders of
  precious metals license issued by Bank of
  Russia
- Non-credit organizations (brokers) professional participants of securities market
- Bank of Russia
- Vnesheconombank
- Credit organizations residents of EAEC

Credit organizations (banks)

Precious metals license issued by Bank of Russia

(for residents)

or

License to conduct operations with precious metals issued by local issuing body

(for EAEC residents)

Non-credit organizations (brokers)

Special licenses issued by Financial Markets Service of the Bank of Russia (former Federal Financial Markets Service)

180 mln. Russian rubles of own capital

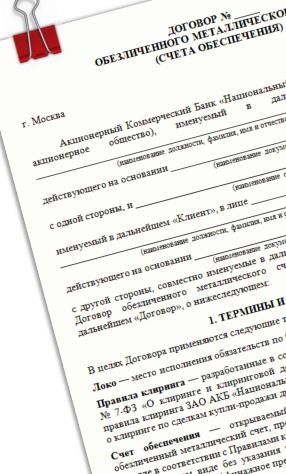
Official sector

Companies with special rights to buy or sell precious metals according to Russian law



### PRECIOUS METALS MARKET COLLATERAL IN PRECIOUS METALS

- Specially designated unallocated precious metals accounts (type "O") are used for trading, settling and holding precious metals as collateral.
- Transactions subsequent to on-exchange trades and clearing are settled by credits or debits to these unallocated accounts.
- Type "O" unallocated accounts are opened with NCC for all FX Market members willing to trade with precious metals.
- Precious metals as collateral are transferred to these accounts by trading members.





#### PRECIOUS METALS MARKET PRECIOUS METALS RETURN

 Return of precious metals form type "O" unallocated accounts is possible to **Refund Account** previously registered by National Clearing Centre.

#### Refund Account can be either:

- unallocated correspondent precious metal account ("Loro" unallocated account) opened for credit organization (bank) with NCC (acting as facilitator bank); or
- unallocated account opened for non-credit organization (broker) with other credit organization (holder of "Loro" unallocated account with NCC).

National Clearing Centre (NCC)

Type "O" unallocated account

"Loro" unallocated account

Unallocated account opened with trading member (bank)



<sup>\* –</sup> Term "loro account" is equal to term "vostro account" in this case.

### PRECIOUS METALS MARKET TYPES OF UNALLOCATED ACCOUNTS

Unallocated account used for holding precious metals as collateral.

Opened with NCC for all trading members (banks and brokers).

Type "O" unallocated account

- Credit/debit of precious metals subsequent to on-exchange trades and clearing
- Credit/debit of precious metals in correspondence with "Loro" unallocated account

"Conventional" unallocated correspondent precious metal account.

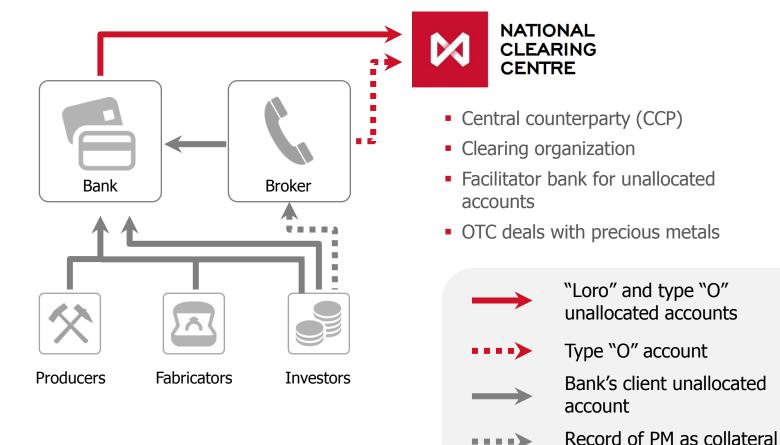
Opened with NCC for credit organizations only.

"Loro" unallocated account

- Deposit of precious metals by delivery of bullion bars to NCC at nominated vault premises
- Withdrawal of precious metals by collection of bullion bars from NCC at nominated vault premises
- Credit/debit of precious metals in correspondence with type "O" unallocated account
- Settlement of over the counter (OTC) deals such as Location Swaps (loco London/loco Zurich — loco Moscow)
- Precious metals transfers between holders' "Loro" unallocated accounts



### PRECIOUS METALS MARKET GENERAL LAYOUT





#### PRECIOUS METALS MARKET "LOCATION" EXPLAINED

- **Loco** (short for Location) means specific place, where physical precious metals (bullion bars) are delivered.
- London represents historical basis for international trading and settlement in gold and silver. Thus world's market "spot price" is shorthand for "the price of precious metal located in London".
- Each location can trade precious metals at a premium or discount to London price depending upon local supply and demand at that time. As a result, loco discounts/premiums are not fixed and change over time as local supply/demand changes.













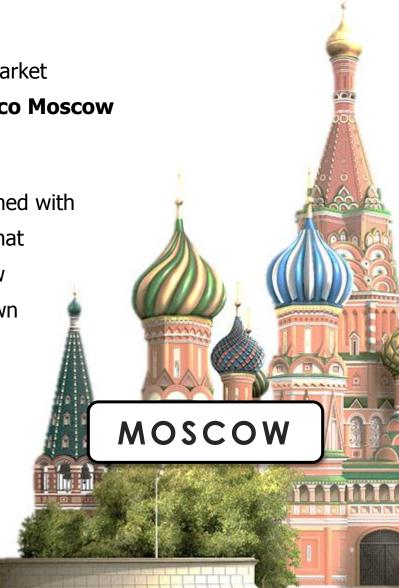
# PRECIOUS METALS MARKET LOCO MOSCOW

 The price for precious metals quoted by market participants at the Moscow Exchange is **loco Moscow** price.

 Unallocated precious metals accounts opened with NCC are loco Moscow accounts meaning that physical bullion bars are located in Moscow and can be either deposited to or withdrawn from Moscow vault premises.

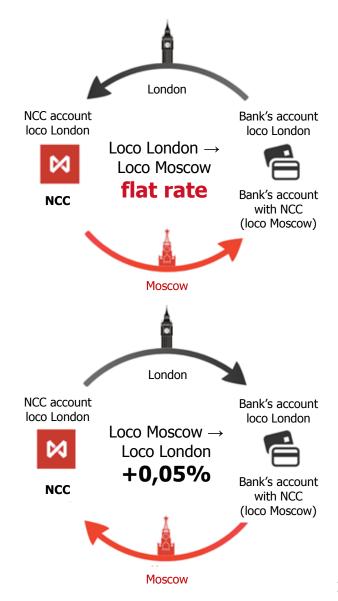
 Currently location discounts/premiums for loco Moscow gold are ±0,05% to London depending on type of bars.





#### PRECIOUS METALS MARKET LOCATION SWAP

- Location Swap is an over the counter (OTC) deal between NCC and credit organization (Bank) where two parties agree to exchange precious metals they have in different locations (locos) with each other.
- Settlement of deal occurs by withdrawal of precious metal from Bank's loco London unallocated account opened with one of London bullion clearing banks and deposit of same amount of precious metal to Bank's loco Moscow "Loro" unallocated account opened with NCC.





# PRECIOUS METALS MARKET **BULLION BARS OPERATIONS**

- Bullion bars deposit/withdrawal
   operations are available for credit
   organizations, holders of "Loro" unallocated
   precious metals account opened with NCC
   under Unallocated Precious Metals Account
   Agreement.
- Actual bars delivery/collection operation is subject to prior negotiation and agreement between parties.
- Delivery and collection is possible at one of two NCC-nominated vault, or at any other vaulting facility specified during negotiations.





# PRECIOUS METALS MARKET **BULLION BARS OPERATIONS FEES**

Deposit of gold/silver bars (compliant with "Good Delivery" specification)	flat rate
Withdrawal of gold bars (compliant with "Good Delivery" specification)	0,05%*
Withdrawal of silver bars (compliant with "Good Delivery" specification)	0,25%*

#### Deposit/withdrawal of gold/silver bars

(noncompliant with "Good Delivery" specification, incl. cast bars and minted ingots weighting one kilo and less)

\* – Total value of precious metals is calculated as product of total weight of precious metal deposited to/withdrawn from unallocated account and Bank of Russia effective reference price for refined precious metal. subject to negotiations





#### **DISCLAIMER**

This presentation has been prepared and issued by Open Joint Stock Company "Moscow Exchange MICEX-RTS" (hereinafter referred to as the "Company"). Unless otherwise specified, the Company shall be deemed the source of all information contained in this document. Such information is presented as of the date of this document and may be changed without notification.

This document is not, does not form and shall not be deemed an offer or invitation to sale or take part in subscription or an inducement to purchase or subscribe to any securities; this document or it part or the fact of its circulation does not constitute any ground either and shall neither be relied upon in connection with any offer, contract, obligation or investment decision related thereto, nor shall be deemed a recommendation regarding securities of the company.

No independent assessment of the information set forth herein has been performed. This document does not contain any representations or warranties, expressed or implied, and no person should rely on information or opinion contained herein as reliable, accurate or complete. None of the Company's employees or its subsidiaries or affiliates or their directors, officers or employees, consultants or their representatives undertake any liability (whether resulting from negligence or otherwise) directly or indirectly connected with use of this documents or otherwise arising therefrom.

This presentation contains forward-looking statements. All statements contained in this presentation, save for those related to historical facts, including, without limitation, statements concerning our financial standing, business strategy, management plans and future transactions objectives are forward-looking statements.

Such forward-looking statements include known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause our current ratios, results, achievements or production figures to differ significantly differ from those expressed or implied in such forward-looking statements, and which include, among other factors, the following:

- perception of market services rendered by the Company and its subsidiaries;
- Volatility (a) of the Russian economy and securities market and (b) highly competitive sectors in which the Company and its subsidiaries perform their activities;
- Changes in (a) national and international laws and tax regulations and (b) state programs related to financial and securities markets;
- Increase of competition on the part of new players in the Russian market;
- The ability to keep pace with rapid changes in the scientific and technical environment, including the possibility to use expanded functional opportunities widely used by clients of the Company and its subsidiaries;
- The ability to preserve continuity of the process of introduction of new competitive products and services, along with support of the competitiveness;
- The ability to attract new clients within the domestic market and foreign jurisdictions;
- The ability to increase offer of products in foreign jurisdictions.

Forward-looking statements are effective only as of the date of this presentation, and we expressly waive any obligations to update or revise forward-looking statements contained in this presentation in connection with changes in our expectations or in conditions and circumstances underlying such forward-looking statements.



#### THANK YOU

